

§ 21-5. PRIVATE STORM DRAIN INLET RETROFITTING.

§ 21-5.1. Purpose. [Ord. No. 2009-23 § 1]

The purpose of this section is to require the retrofitting of existing storm drain inlets which are in direct contact with repaving, repairing, reconstruction, or resurfacing or alterations of facilities on private property, to prevent the discharge of solids and floatable materials (such as plastic bottles, cans, food wrappers and other litter) to the municipal separate storm sewer system(s) operated by the Township of Fairfield so as to protect public health, safety and welfare, and to prescribe penalties for the failure to comply.

§ 21-5.2. Definitions. [Ord. No. 2009-23 § 1]

For the purpose of this section, the following terms, phrases, words, and their derivations shall have the meanings stated herein unless their use in the text of this section clearly demonstrates a different meaning. When not inconsistent with the context, words used in the present tense include the future, words used in the plural number include the singular number, and words used in the singular number include the plural number. The word "shall" is always mandatory and not merely directory.

MUNICIPAL SEPARATE STORM SEWER SYSTEM (MS4) — Shall mean a conveyance or system of conveyances (including roads with drainage systems, municipal streets, catch basins, curbs, gutters, ditches, manmade channels, or storm drains) that is owned or operated by the Township of Fairfield or other public body, and is designed and used for collecting and conveying stormwater.

PERSON — Shall mean any individual, corporation, company, partnership, firm, association, or political subdivision of this State subject to municipal jurisdiction.

STORM DRAIN INLET — Shall mean an opening in a storm drain used to collect stormwater runoff and includes, but is not limited to, a grate inlet, curb-opening inlet, slotted inlet, and combination inlet.

WATERS OF THE STATE — Shall mean the ocean and its estuaries, all springs, streams and bodies of surface or ground water, whether natural or artificial, within the boundaries of the State of New Jersey or subject to its jurisdiction.

§ 21-5.3. Prohibited Conduct. [Ord. No. 2009-23 § 1]

Any person in control of private property (except a residential lot with one single family house) shall authorize the repaving, repairing

(excluding the repair of individual potholes), resurfacing (including top coating or chip sealing with asphalt emulsion or a thin base of hot bitumen), reconstructing or altering any surface that is in direct contact with an existing storm drain inlet on that property unless the storm drain inlet either:

- a. Already meets the design standard below to control passage of solid and floatable materials; and
- b. Is retrofitted or replaced to meet the standard in subsection 21-5.4 below prior to the completion of the project.

§ 21-5.4. Design Standard. [Ord. No. 2009-23 § 1]

Storm drain inlets identified in subsection 21-5.2 above shall comply with the following standard to control passage of solid and floatable materials through storm drain inlets. For purposes of this paragraph, "solid and floatable materials" means sediment, debris, trash, and other floating, suspended, or settleable solids. For exemptions to this standard, see subsection 21-5.4c below.

- a. Design engineers shall use either of the following grates whenever they use a grate in pavement or other ground surface to collect stormwater from that surface into a storm drain or surface water body under that grate:
 1. The New Jersey Department of Transportation (NJDOT) bicycle safe grate, which is described in Chapter 2.4 of the NJDOT) Bicycle Compatible Roadways and Bikeways Planning and Design Guidelines (April 1996); or
 2. Examples of grates subject to this standard include grates in grate inlets, the grate portion (non-curb opening portion) of combination inlets, grates on storm sewer manholes, ditch grates, trench grates, and grates of spacer bars in slotted drains. Examples of ground surfaces of roads (including bridges), driveways, parking areas, bikeways, plazas, sidewalks, lawns, fields, open channels, and stormwater basin floors.
- b. Whenever design engineers use a curb-opening inlet, the clear space in that curb opening (or each individual clear space, if the curb opening has two or more clear spaces) shall have an area of no more than seven square inches, or be no greater than two inches across the smallest dimension.
- c. This standard does not apply:

1. Where the Municipal Engineer agrees that the standard would cause inadequate hydraulic performance that could not practicably be overcome by using additional or larger storm drain inlets that meet these standards; or
2. Where flows are conveyed through any device (e.g., end of pipe netting facility, manufactured treatment device, or a catch basin hood) that is designed, at a minimum, to prevent delivery of all solid and floatable materials that could not pass through one of the following:
 - (a) A rectangular space 4 5/8 inches long and 1 1/2 inches wide (this option does not apply for outfall netting facilities); or
 - (b) A bar screen having a bar spacing of 0.5 inches.
3. Where flows are conveyed through a trash rack that has parallel bars with one inch spacing between the bars; or
4. Where the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection (EPA) determines, pursuant to the New Jersey Register of Historic Places Rules at N.J.A.C. 7:4-7.2(c), that action to meet this standard is an undertaking that constitutes an encroachment, or will damage or destroy the New Jersey Register listed historic property.

§ 21-5.5. Enforcement. [Ord. No. 2009-23 § 1]

This section shall be enforced by the Engineering and/or Building Departments of the Township of Fairfield.

§ 21-5.6. Penalties. [Ord. No. 2009-23 § 1]

Any person(s) who is found to be in violation of the provisions of this section shall be subject to a fine not to exceed \$250 for each storm drain inlet that is not retrofitted to meet the design standard.

§ 21-5.7. Severability. [Ord. No. 2009-23 § 1]

Each subsection, sentence, clause and phrase of this section is declared to be an independent subsection, sentence, clause and phrase, and the finding or holding of any such portion of this section to be unconstitutional, void, or ineffective for any cause, or reason, shall not affect any other portion of this section.